

## Expert – Team Member

1. **Family name:** HUSSEIN
2. **First names:** Abubakr Ibrahim
3. **Date of birth:** 18 March 1962
4. **Passport holder:** Sudanese
5. **Residence:** Khartoum, Sudan

### 6. Education:

Institution (Date from - Date to)	Degree(s) or Diploma(s) obtained:
Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany, 2001	Ph. D. in Agricultural Economics (Rural Finance & Marketing) <i>Thesis: Rural Financial Markets in Sudan with Emphasis on Shail and Salam in Sorghum Subsector. (Salam is an Islamic mode of finance)</i>
University of Khartoum, Khartoum, Sudan, 1992	M. Sc. in Agricultural Economics (Policy Analysis and Marketing) <i>Thesis: Agricultural Price Policy in Sudan: A Case Study of Sorghum and Wheat</i>
University of Khartoum, Khartoum, Sudan. 1987	B. Sc. (Agriculture) Honors B, CLASS I (Agricultural Economics)

### Other diplomas:

- 2 Certificates on Qualitative and Quantitative Research Methods. Middle East Awards Program of the Population Council Regional Office for West Asia and North Africa. Dec, 2004
- 6 Certificates on Computer Word and Data Processing. Computer-Man College, Khartoum, Sudan. 1990 and Humboldt University of Berlin. Germany. 1998
- Certificate on TOT Seminar on Environmental and Sustainability Issues in Agric. Policy Analysis and Planning, Cyprus. Organized by the FAO-RNE, Ministry of Agric. and Natural Resources and Environment, Cyprus, and UNEP. Nicosia, Cyprus, May 1995
- Certificate on Near East Regional TOT Workshop on Food and Agric. Policy Analysis. Organized by FAO/RNE and ESPT, JNEA/ESCWA and Institute of National Planning (INP). Cairo, Egypt, November 1994

### Prizes and Awards:

- German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD): 2 Scholarships for Ph. D. Study and M. Sc. Study, 1995 and 1987.
- 3 Best University Student Prizes: Prizes from the Agricultural Bank of Sudan, University of Khartoum and Shell Company Sudan, 1987, 1984 and 1983.

### 7. Language skills: Indicate competence on a scale of 1 to 5 (1 - excellent; 5 - basic)

Language	Reading	Speaking	Writing
Arabic	Mother Tongue		
English	1	1	1
German	1	1	1
French	3	5	5

### 8. Membership of professional bodies

- International Association of Agric. Economists (IAAE);
- Sudanese Environment Conservation Society (SECS);
- German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) Alumni;
- Berlin Alumni and
- Development Finance Network.

### 9. Other skills: Excellent computer skills and experience in operating many computer programs: Word and Data Processing; Statistical Analysis; Slides and Presentations; Internet; etc.

### 10. Present position: Director, Development Studies and Research Institute (DSRI), University of Khartoum. 11115 Khartoum, Sudan

### 11. Years within the firm: 20 Years

### 12. Key qualifications: Ph. D. in Agricultural Economics (Rural Finance & Marketing) & M. Sc. in Agricultural Economics (Policy Analysis and Marketing)

13. Specific experience in the region:

<b>Country</b>	<b>Date from - Date to</b>
Kenya	2007
Botswana	2011
Uganda	2007
Saudi Arabia	2008, 2009
Syria	2006, 2010
Mauretania	2005
Egypt	2005
Italy	2004
Yemen	2004, 2006, 2007
Lebanon	2003

#### 14. Professional experience

Date	Location	Company	Position	Description
Jan. 2011	Botswana	IBAR PAFLEC	Consultant	Study on Livestock Trade Pathways within African Union-IBAR PAFLEC Project,
1 Month, 2010	Sudan	FAO/ECHO	Team Leader	Team Leader of European Commission for Humanitarian Operations (ECHO) Projects Evaluation.
1 Month, 2010	Syria	FAO	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Rural- and Microfinance and Marketing Consultant team member for the formulation of "AlGhab Rural Development Project" at the Arab Republic of Syria. (4 Weeks).
July 2009 to Present	Sudan	University of Khartoum	Director	Development Studies and Research Institute (DSRI)
2009	Saudi Arabia	FAO	Consultant	FAO Rural- and Microfinance Consultant in the project "Support for Rural Institutions to the Benefit of Small Producers"
7 Month, 2009	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Senior National Consultant writing the Terminal Project Report for the Autonomous Agribusiness Promotion Centre of the Fed. Ministry of Agriculture and Forests.
1 Month, 2009	Sudan	River Nile State Ministry of Finance	Marketing Consultant	Study on Agricultural Markets Revival in the State.
5.5 Month, 2009	Sudan	FAO	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Rural- and Microfinance Consultant in the project "Support for Rural Institutions to the Benefit of Small Producers" at the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (6 Weeks).
2009	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	National Consultant as Agricultural Economist with the Autonomous Agribusiness Promotion Centre of the Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.
2008	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	National Consultant as Agricultural Economist with the Autonomous Agribusiness Promotion Centre of the Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.
2008	Sudan	Sudan Academy for Banking and Financial Sciences	Team Leader	Team Leader and Microfinance Consultant for the study on "Role of Sudanese Banks in Microfinance"
2008	Sudan	IFAD	Team Leader	Western Sudan Resource Management Project Team Leader of Baseline Survey of the Project States
2008	Sudan	World Bank	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Rural- and Microfinance Consultant in the project "Revitalizing Gum Arabic Production and Marketing in Sudan"
2008	Sudan	IFAD	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Microfinance Consultant to review the Sudan Country Strategic Opportunity Paper (COSOP) and Edit the final draft of IFAD Country Program Evaluation Report.
2008	Saudi Arabia	FAO	Rural and Microfinance	Rural- and Microfinance Consultant in the project "Support for Rural Institutions to

Date	Location	Company	Position	Description
			Consultant	the Benefit of Small Producers" at the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (11 Weeks).
2008	Sudan	IFAD	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member as Microfinance Expert in the IFAD Country Program Evaluation Mission for Sudan.
2008	Sudan	Central Bank of Sudan	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Training of Family Bank Staff
July 2007 to July 2009	Sudan	University of Khartoum Livestock Exports Promotion Studies Institute	Research coordinator	Coordinator of Livestock Finance and Marketing Research
2007 to 2009	Sudan	Central Bank of Sudan	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Member of the National Microfinance Steering Committee of the Microfinance Unit.
2007	Kenya	AFRACA	Consultant	3 <sup>rd</sup> AFRACA Value Chain Financing
2007	Sudan	Arab Organization for Agric. Development	Team Leader	Lead Microfinance Consultant for the Compilation of Five Countries Case Studies on the "Enhancement of Financing the Adoption of Modern Technology for Microenterprises".
2007	Sudan	DFID	Team Leader, Lead Economist	Study on Sudanese Private Sector Drivers of Change.
2007	Sudan	SWECO International AB	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member for the detailed Preparation of the Fast Track Sudan Eastern Nile Watershed Project and Fast Track Project Egypt/Sudan. In linkage with Nile Basin Initiative/ENTRO and Ahfad University for Women
2007	Sudan	Frankfurt School of Finance and Management and PACT	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Microfinance Trainer for the Central Bank of Sudan and other Banks at Top Management, Branch Directors and Loan Officers levels.
2007	Yemen	IFAD	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member for the Formulation Mission of the World Bank/IFAD co-financed Rainfed Agriculture and Livestock Project in Yemen.
2007	Sudan	Central Bank of Sudan/World Bank	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Member of Board of Directors of Sudan Microfinance Development Facility (SMDF) of Sudan Microfinance Multi-donor Trust Fund Project.
2007	Sudan	Arab Organization for Agriculture Development	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Microfinance Consultant leading the team for Sudan Country Case Study on "Financing the Adoption of Modern Technology for Microenterprises Project".

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2007	Sudan	PACT; Frankfurt School of Finance & Management; & MFU Central Bank of Sudan	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Microfinance Trainer for the Banks' Top Managers; Branch Managers; and Loan officers
2006	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Team member together with the Senior Rural Finance Officer of the FAO Mr. Calvin Miller, for the Re-formulation of the Technical Cooperation Program (TCP) on Semi-autonomous Agribusiness Promotion Bureau. Khartoum, Sudan.
2006	Syria	IFAD	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member as Rural- and Microfinance Consultant for the Appraisal of the North Eastern Syria Rural Development Project
2006	Yemen	IFAD	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member of the IFAD Yemen Country Program Review (CPR) Mission as Financial Services Consultant.
2006	Sudan	UNICONS	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Five Roundtables on Formulating a Vision and Strategy for the Development and Expansion of the Microfinance Sector in Sudan"
2006	Syria	IFAD	Marketing Consultant	Appraisal of the North Eastern Syria Rural Development Project.
2006	Sudan	World Bank	Marketing Consultant	Multi-donor Trust Fund (MDTF) Project "Support for Livestock Production and Marketing in the Traditional Rainfed Sector of Sudan" as Livestock Marketing and Economist.
2006	Sudan	Sudan Federal Ministry of Agric. and Forestry	Marketing Consultant	Member of the Steering Committee and Marketing Expert of the National Scientific Workshop on the Promotion of Sudanese Horticultural Products Production and Exports. Khartoum, Sudan.
1 Month, 2005	Sudan	FAO/EU	Team Leader and Agric. Marketing Specialist	Verification and Review Mission of the "Kadugli – Talodi Market Access Project" within the European Union "Sudan Productive Capacity Recovery Program".
1 Month, 2005	Sudan	FAO/EU	Team Leader and Livestock Economist/Log-frame	Verification and Review Mission of the South-Western Kordofan Agro-pastoral Livelihoods Improvement Project within the European Union Sudan Productive Capacity Recovery Program.
2005	Sudan	IFAD	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member of the North Kordofan Rural Development Project 5 <sup>th</sup> Supervision Mission as Rural- and Microfinance Consultant. Sudan
2005	Sudan	UNICONS	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Team member for the study "Formulating a Vision for the Development and Expansion of the Microfinance Sector in Sudan." Khartoum

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2005	Sudan	Sudan Fed. Min. of Agric. and Forests	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Prepared Concept Paper on "Financing Gum Arabic Production and marketing: Available chances and future prospects". Workshop on Future Prospects of Financing Gum Arabic Production and Marketing. Khartoum
2005	Sudan	Sudan Fed. Ministry of Agric. and Forests	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Prepared a paper on "Monetary policies in Sudan and their impacts on agricultural investments". Presented in the "First Week on Agricultural Investment". Khartoum, Sudan
2005	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Prepared an Initial Multi-Donor Trust Fund (MDTF) Project Proposal (IPP), and Full MDTF Project Proposal on "Agricultural Investment Promotion in Sudan" within the Joint Assessment Mission (JAM) of World Bank and United Nations for Sudan.
2005	Sudan	Sudan Federal Ministry of Agric. and Forests	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Taskforce member for the formulation of a MDTF Initial and full project document on "Support to Gum Arabic producers Associations" within the JAM of the World Bank and the United Nations for Sudan.
2005	Sudan	Arab Organization for Agric. Development (AOAD)	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Synthesis of Case Studies on the Competitiveness of Horticultural Crops in some Arab Countries within the Arab Free Trade Area. Khartoum.
2005	Sudan	FAO/AFMANENA	Marketing Consultant	Prepared a Working Paper on "Contract Farming in the Sudan" within a regional TCP on horticultural exports promotion.
2005	Mauretania	AAAID	Marketing Consultant	Team member as Marketing Consultant for the updating of the Feasibility Study of the Poultry Project in Mauritania. Noukschott, Mauritania
2005	Sudan	AAAID	Marketing Consultant	Evaluated the Marketing Study in two Feasibility Studies: (1) Jordanian Company of Marketing of Sudanese Horticultural Products; and (2) Jordanian Agricultural Investment Project in <i>Almukabrab</i> area in River Nile State, Sudan.
2005	Egypt	FAO-RNE	Marketing Consultant	Prepared and presented Background paper on "Promotion of Horticultural Exports in the Near East Region". Presented in AFMANENA/FAO Workshop in Cairo,
2004	Sudan	Sudan Federal Ministry of Finance and National Economy	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Study on the Competitiveness of Sudanese Agricultural Products. Khartoum, Sudan
2004	Italy	FAO	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Microfinance Challenges and Opportunities: <i>Elmirehbiba</i> Gum Arabic Producers Association: Microfinance and Forest-based Enterprises. Rome
2004	Italy	FAO	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Study on "Role of Microcredit in Sustainable Agriculture in the Near East". Information Note for Near East Regional Conference, NERC-27.
2004	Yemen	World Bank Seed and Agric. Services Project Yemen	Marketing Consultant	Vegetable Seed Marketing Expert. A consultancy of four months on "Enhancement of domestic and global marketing conduct and performance of the Vegetable Seed Company with emphasis on onion seed", Seiyun, Yemen.

Date	Location	Company	Position	Description
2004	Sudan	FAO	Marketing Consultant	Prepared background study within the TCP of "Capacity Building for the Enhancement of Negotiations on Sudan Accession to the WTO" on "Sudanese livestock export marketing and competitiveness." Khartoum, Sudan.
2003 to 2007	Sudan	High Institute for Banking and Financial Studies (HIBFS)	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Trainer in the HIBFS Training Course on "Feasibility Studies and Projects Evaluation"
2003	Lebanon	AAAID	Marketing Consultant	Evaluation of the Marketing Study in the Feasibility Study of the El-bekaa Milk Collection and Processing Project in Lebanon.
2003	Sudan	AAAID	Marketing Consultant	Review (updating and amendment) of the terms of reference (TOR) for: (1) Marketing Study in the Feasibility Study of the Factory for Poultry and Livestock Equipment at 'Alfugaira' in the UAE; and (2) Study on Marketing of Dairy Products in the Sudan.
2003	Khartoum, Sudan	Arab Sudanese Seeds Co.	Marketing Consultant	Study on Seeds Marketing in Sudan under Leadership of Prof. Babiker Idris. Arab Sudanese Co. for Seeds.
2002 to 2010		Various Organizations, detailed in other places	Appraisal and Supervision Expert	<u>Projects/Programs Formulation</u> Experience with IFAD, FAO and World Bank, among others, in projects and technical programs preparation, formulation, verification, appraisal, review and supervision
2002 to 2006		Various Organizations, detailed in other places		Courses taught at M. Sc. level are: Agricultural Finance and Research Methods and Quantitative Analysis, 2002 – 2006. University courses are: Agricultural Finance; Agricultural Policy; Econometrics; Macroeconomics; Factories Economics and Management; Principles of Economics; Micro-economics; Statistics & Mathematics; Production Economics; Mathematics.
2002	Sudan	FAO	Rural and Microfinance Consultant	Formulation of Technical Cooperation Program (TCP) on: Assistance for Enhancing Microfinance Services in Support of Agricultural Sector in Sudan
2002	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Updating of the Note on "Priorities for Medium-Term Rehabilitation of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation Sectors." Prepared by the Sudan Ministry of Agriculture and Forests with technical assistance from the FAO RNE, 2000.
2002	Sudan	FAO	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Preparation and Formulation of Technical Cooperation Program (TCP) on the Institutional Support to the Dairy Sub-sector in the Sudan
2002	Sudan	AFMANENA and FAO	Marketing Consultant	Preparation of a study on "The Constraints facing the Agricultural Marketing Systems in the Sudan."
2002	Sudan	FAO and AAAID	Marketing Consultant	Cooperative Program Team member in the study of "Sudan Dairy Development Project Socio-economic and Marketing Study"
2002	Sudan	ACSAD	Marketing Consultant	Execution of the Fieldwork and writing two chapters of the study "Camels

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				Marketing in the Sudan" under the leadership of Prof. Dr. Babiker I. Babiker.
1994	Sudan	FAO and Fed. Min. of Agric. and Nat. Resources,	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Trainer in the Second National Workshop on "Food and Agriculture Policy Analysis" Khartoum
1992 to 2010	Sudan		Feasibility Studies, Formulation and Evaluation Expert	Marketing and financial analysis Consultant for many Consultancy Houses. Conducted more than 12 Financial and Economic Feasibility Studies for private Investors.
1992	Sudan	AOAD	Agribusiness Promotion Consultant	Participation in the AOAD project for the evaluation of Agricultural Statistics in Arab World in data processing, summarization, and presentation, Khartoum.
1992	Sudan	IDA and Fed. Min. of Agric	Marketing Consultant	Study of "Economics of Grains Production in Irrigated Sector in Sudan" sponsored by Min. of Agric. and IDA, Khartoum
1992	Sudan	FAO	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Conducting Empirical Analysis and writing the paper of the Case Study "Use of Policy Analysis Matrix (PAM) in Agric. Policy Analysis: A Case Study of Sorghum and Sesame in Sudan". Presented to the FAO workshops on "Agricultural Price Policy".
1992	Sudan	FAO	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Trainer in the First National FAO Workshop on "Agriculture and Food Policy Analysis" in Khartoum.
1990 - 2007	Sudan	Dept. of Agricultural Economics, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Khartoum	Assistant Professor, Lecturer & Teaching Assistant	Economics, Faculty of Agriculture and Marketing Research Coordinator at the Institute of Livestock Exports Promotion Studies (ILEPS), University of Khartoum
1988 to 1990	Sudan	Research Assistant, National Council for Research	Capacity Building and Training Consultant	Supervised and monitored NCR projects: i) Bee-keeping Development in coordination with Near East Foundation (USA); ii) Post-Harvest Losses of Vegetables and Fruits in Sudan; iii) Control of American Boll Worm (IPM) in coordination with Overseas Development Agency
1990 to 2009		Universities, Banks and Federal Ministries	Trainer	

#### 15. Other relevant information

##### INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND COURSES:

- Attended the following: 3<sup>rd</sup> AFRACA Value Chain Financing (2007);
- 3<sup>rd</sup> African Microfinance Conference (2007);
- Promotion of Horticultural Exports in the Near East Region (AFMANENA/FAO), 2004;
- XXIV International Conference of Agric. Economists (IAAE), 2000;
- African Domestic Agricultural Markets Integration Research Network 4<sup>th</sup> Workshop; Environmental and Sustainability Issues in Agricultural Policy Analysis and Planning; and Near East Regional "Training of Trainers" Workshop on Food and Agriculture Policy Analysis.

**RESEARCH SUPERVISION:** Co-supervising doctoral thesis; Supervised and supervising master dissertations; External supervisor and examiner; and Referee with University of Khartoum Journal of Agricultural Sciences and Silva.

##### PUBLICATIONS:



- Agricultural Markets and Marketing Revival in the River Nile State. Study commissioned by the State Ministry of Finance (2008)
- Economics of Faba Bean Production and Marketing in Northern Sudan. Tropentag at University of Kassel-Witzenhausen and University of Göttingen, Conference on International Agricultural Research for Development (2007)
- Financing the Adoption of Modern Technology for Microenterprises Projects. Arab Organization for Agric. Development. (2007)
- Review of the Rural Financial Services in Yemen. Working Paper for the IFAD, Sanaa (2006).
- Financing Gum Arabic Production and marketing: Available chances and future prospects". Concept Paper for the Workshop on Future Prospects of Financing Gum Arabic Production and Marketing. Khartoum (2005)
- Situational Analysis of the Microfinance Sector in the Sudan. Background Paper, UNICONS/EQI, Khartoum (2005)
- Microfinance Challenges and Opportunities in Sudan: Elmirehhiba Gum Arabic Producers Association: Microfinance and Forest-based Enterprises. FAO, Rome, (2004).
- Sudanese Livestock Export Marketing and Competitiveness. The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). Study within the TCP 2904 (A). Khartoum, Sudan (2004)
- Milk and Dairy Products Marketing in Khartoum and Gezira. Study for the AAAID (2004)
- The Constraints facing the Agricultural Marketing Systems in the Sudan. AFMANENA, Amman (2003)
- Rural Financial Markets in the Sudan with Emphasis on Shail and Salam in Sorghum Subsector. Dr. Koester Verlag, Berlin (2001)
- Sorghum Market Integration in the Sudan: A Cointegration Approach. In: Lorenzl, G. and Nowak, L. (eds.): Agrarmarktintegration: Kointegrationsanalyse, Berlin (1999)
- Profitability Analysis of Food Grains in the Sudan's Irrigated Agricultural Sector. Journal of Agricultural Economics 11: 325 - 333, Amsterdam (1994)
- Agricultural Price Policies of Sorghum and Wheat in Sudan. A Paper submitted to the Symposium on Agricultural Policies and Food Security. Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Nairobi, Kenya. May 19-20 (1994)
- The Use of Policy Analysis Matrix (PAM) in Agricultural Policy Analysis: A Case Study of Sorghum and Sesame in Sudan. Near East Regional "Training of Trainers" Workshop on Food and Agriculture Policy Analysis. Cairo, Egypt (1994)
- Agricultural Price Policy in the Sudan: A Case Study of Sorghum and Wheat. Unpublished M. Sc. Thesis, University of Khartoum (1992).
- The Economics of Grains Production in the Irrigated Sector of the Sudan. Working Paper. Ministry of Agriculture, *Khartoum, Sudan. November (1992).*

#### THESES SUPERVISED

- Kai Mittelmann (2008): Islamic Microfinance: Erfahrungen und Ansätze zur Lösung des Spannungsfeldes zwischen Islam und Microfinance. M. Sc. Thesis, Frankfurt School of Finance and Management
- Wafaa M. N. Abdalla (2008): Agricultural Microfinance in Sudan: A Case Study of Altadamon Credit and Savings Society of Khartoum State Social Development Foundation. M. Sc. Agric. Economics. Sudan University of Science and Technology.
- Haidar S. W. A Mohammed (2007): The Finance of Wheat in Gezira Board. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Tahani A. Algizouli (2007): Economics of Potato Production and Marketing in Khartoum State, Sudan. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Mamoon Elmahi (2006): Economics of Oil Seeds Production and Marketing in Gedarif State, Sudan. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Hana A. Hassan (2005): The Role of Agricultural Bank of Sudan in Financing Small Farmers: A Case Study of Rahad branch in Kordofan State. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Khalid Omer Ahmed Eltay (2005): Impact of Strategic Reserve Corporation Activities on Sorghum Prices in Selected Markets in Sudan: A Temporal and Co-Integration Approach. M. Sc. Agriculture. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Omkalthoum A. M. Abdelmula (2005): Small Farmers Credit in Khartoum State, Sudan: A Case Study of Agricultural Bank of Sudan. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Elgailani A. Ahmed (2004): Economics of Faba Bean Production and Marketing in the River Nile State: A Case Study of Adammer District. Uni. of Khartoum.
- Huda O. Awad-Elseed (2003): Some Economic Aspects of Sugar *Production in Sudan: A Case Study of Kenana Sugar company (KSC).* Uni. of Khartoum.

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS:

- Microfinance as well as Rural- and Development Finance in Less-Developed Countries;
- Marketing Research with Emphasis on Market Integration Issues;
- Livelihood Resilience Strategies of Rural Communities;
- Food Security, Nutrition and Poverty Alleviation Policies; and
- Agribusiness, Liberalization Policies and the World Trade Organization (WTO).
- Inclusive Sustainable Development